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**MARGINAL COLUMN**

By NEIR MINDLIN

WHILE Walter Lippmann's recent interview with Khrushchev has not produced any startling revelations, the characteristic intelligence and responsibility of the American journalist's queries and interpretation do help to separate the major from the secondary issues and it is worthwhile insisting repeatedly on the priority of certain problems so long as awareness of them is less than the commonest knowledge. What is of particular interest is the way it becomes apparent that leaders in both East and West are much concerned on what the issues are, with Mr. Macmillan (at the Guildhall) and Khrushchev (to Lippmann) both saying that Communism is the chief danger to the West, though Khrushchev declares that the threat is economic, not military. Mr. Sorel also insists, however sincerely, that when the Communist economies outstrip Western productivity, the U.S. would respond with war.

ON the other hand, one of Khrushchev's most obvious, but also most revealing, statements is his conception of the *status quo*, and this is the central fact which the liberal left in the West has to grasp. To quote Mr. Lippmann: "In his (Khrushchev's) mind, the social and economic revolution now in progress in Russia, China and elsewhere in Asia and Africa IS the *status quo*, and he wants to recognize it as such. In his mind, opposition to this revolution is an attempt to change the *status quo*. Whereas we think of the *status quo* as the situation as it exists at the moment, he thinks of it as the process of a revolutionary change which is in progress. He wants us to recognize the revolution is not only as it is, but as it is going to be." Thus co-existence, for the Soviets, means existence on their terms, i.e., acceptance and acceptance of an expanding Communist hegemony. Thus, potentially, whoever is not for them is against them; nothing could be more natural than the publication of the misleading and error-packed little booklet they have just issued on Israel.

MR. Lippmann has returned from Moscow convinced, as many other observers have been, that the main issue is the Russian and Chinese challenge for the leadership of Asia and of Africa. He considers the Communists to have good prospects of success because "they are demonstrating a way, at present the only feasible, effective way of raising quickly the power and the standard of living of a backward people." Unwilling to go through the long and painful process of capital accumulation and anxious for quick results, the Afro-Asian nations tend to choose either a centralized political organization, forced industrialization and wholly planned development. They are impressed by the forty-year growth of the Soviet Union (which was nevertheless more developed in 1913 than they are now), and are put off by the U.S. emphasis on military alliances. Mr. Lippmann would indulge their neutralist tendencies, though he does not tell us whether the West should "hold off" when Communist subversion threatens present regimes.

HE does have the excellent suggestion that the West should do its utmost to make India the showplace of the non-Communist solution to the problem of the underdeveloped nations. It has to be a big country like India to be convincing to present civil and not to be sacrificed to material progress and development. He also feels that India has in Gandhi and its variants the only effective counter-ideology to that of Communism, though he probably exaggerates the strength of this force, and especially the national-wide scale and its willingness to attack the enormous political and economic organizational problems facing India, with the Congress Party decaying from within. However, there can be no doubt that India could and should be the test case for development, peace and democracy, and the West must be prepared to do all it can to help, unless it wants to lose the future support and gain the potential hostility of so large a part of the world by letting it fall to the Soviet bloc by default.

HOWEVER, freedom cannot be imposed; it would be up to the Indians themselves, and their putative imitators, to develop and promote responsible élites able and willing to govern democratically.

Jerusalem, November 24.

**No Quick Progress Likely at Geneva**

GENEVA (Reuter). — Authoritative sources here Sunday night declared as "very slight" the prospects of any immediate progress in the parallel East-West conferences on nuclear tests and surprise attack.

## Toledano in Cabinet, Posts to Barzilai

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Jerusalem Post Political Correspondent  
The Cabinet on Sunday unanimously decided to appoint Rabbi Ya'acov Moshe Toledano, Chief Rabbi of the Sephardi Communities of Tel Aviv-Jaffa as Minister for Religious Affairs. The Cabinet also decided to give the Minister of Health, Mr. Israel Barzilai the additional portfolio of Posts. It is expected that at next week's session, the Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, will be given the extra Ministry of Social Welfare. These three portfolios were vacated when the National Religious Party left the Cabinet last July.

In accordance with the Tradition of Law, the Prime Minister is obliged to ask the Knesset to approve the nomination of new Ministers. Mr. Ben-Gurion is expected to do so this week. The redistribution of portfolios required only that notice be given to the Knesset.

It is understood that Mr. Rosen himself requested postponement of a decision on the Social Welfare Ministry. The Cabinet spokesman said that the appointment of Deputy Minister was not discussed as they are normally proposed by the Ministers themselves after they have taken up their appointments.

At the beginning of the meeting, the Cabinet heard a report from Aluf Yosef Almog on the development of the Kafra Kasim tragedy, the Minister of Justice, Mr. Rosen, said the submitting of the "Committee of Three" to the Cabinet.

The Committee, consisting of Messrs. Rosen, Bentov and Naftali, was appointed three weeks ago upon the Prime Minister's suggestion. The Committee was instructed to submit and clarify the orders given to Aluf Tsur, then O/C Central Command before the

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

**Tsur Cleared Of Blame for Kasim**

The orders given by Aluf Zvi Tsur and his superiors prior to the Sinai campaign in no way led to the Kafra Kasim tragedy, the Minister of Justice, Mr. Rosen, said the submitting of the "Committee of Three" to the Cabinet.

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(Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

**Yugoslav Team Here For Trade Talks**

A Yugoslav trade delegation arrived at Lydda Airport on Sunday for talks on the renewal of the trade agreement between Israel and Yugoslavia. It was announced in the

The members of the delegation are: Mr. Perovic of the Yugoslav Foreign Ministry, Mr. Vitorovic of the Yugoslav National Bank, Mr. Shadmi of the Committee for Foreign Trade and Mr. Bracke of the Federal Chamber for Foreign Trade. They were met by representatives of the Foreign Ministry and the Yugoslav Legation.

It is understood that Shadmi will plead that he passed on proper orders correctly and that these were misinterpreted by R/Seren Malin.

**Begun by Carmel**

It should be recalled that an article by Minister Moshe Carmel in "Lamerach" four weeks ago expressed the assumption that A/M Shadmi's superiors might also be held responsible for the Kafra Kasim tragedy, at least by public opinion. Following this article the Prime Minister made a proposal to appoint the special committee. The official communication of the Committee's report said:

The Justice Minister P. Rosen reported on the findings of the Committee. The Committee was appointed by the Cabinet on November 2 at the Prime Minister's proposal to clarify the orders and directives issued prior to the Sinai campaign to the O/C Central Command concerning the conduct of the Defense Forces in the eastern border areas. The conclusion of the Committee was that the orders given to the Kafra Kasim incident that night in the orders and directives issued to the Committee were not given to the Committee. There was no basis for the assumption that the Kafra Kasim incident was in any way caused by the orders and directives issued by the O/C Central Command or his superiors.

## Treasury Denies Bid For Poorer Cigarettes

The Ministry of Finance did not propose to change the quality, size or packaging of cheaper brand cigarettes. Mr. Arieli, Deputy Commissioner of Inland Revenue, declared at a press conference in Jerusalem on Sunday.

He was refuting press reports to the effect that the Ministry had attempted to persuade manufacturers of the cheaper brands to lower their quality in order to increase their exports from the Treasury. Mr. Arieli claimed that some of the manufacturers had been the ones who had suggested lowering quality, but the suggestion had been rejected by the Minister of Finance.

Mr. Arieli and Mr. S. Gafni, Director of Customs and Excise, stated that the Ministry had invited the manufacturers to consider a proposal to cut duties imposed on locally grown tobacco and to raise the importation of tobacco. The manufacturers have not yet given their reply to the proposal.

## Adenauer: Aim Is to Normalize Israel Relations

BONN (INA). — Chancellor Konrad Adenauer said in an exclusive interview on Sunday that the West German Government is working "patiently and indefatigably" towards realization of its aim of achieving "complete normalization of relations between Israel and the German Federal Republic.

He pointed out in a question-and-answer interview that the Government's aim in signing the reparations agreement with Israel and passing restitution laws was to "create an atmosphere which beneficial effects would spread beyond the scope of these actions."

This hope, he stressed, was not false and relations between the two countries have improved visibly, although the West German Government knew well from the very beginning that a reconciliation with the Jewish people would not be easily achieved "in view of the terrible, monstrous crimes against the Jews" of which the Nazis had been guilty.

Dr. Adenauer expressed the view that anti-Semitism is no longer a problem in West Germany. He said that the anti-Semitic policies which poisoned relations between the Jews and Germans during the Hitler regime was a temporary development restricted to National Socialist Socialism.

He said that recent occurrences of anti-Semitic utterances are few and should not be generalized. "I am certain that the German people as a whole disapprove of anti-Semitism, anti-Semitic discrimination or excesses," he added.

On the proposal of the Minister of Interior, the Cabinet appointed Mr. Abraham Chafon as District Representative in the North. Mr. Chafon, born in Tiburtino in 1901, graduated with the Real School's second year in 1918. In 1927, he became the first Jewish Town Clerk in Haifa. He held the post for 20 years. Since 1938 he has been Chairman of the Ministry of Labour, answered Ministers' questions.

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## Social &amp; Personal

The Minister of Labour, Mr. M. Namir, received at the end of last week Mr. H. Morat, prior to the latter's departure for Brussels where he will take up the post of Labour Attaché at the Israel Embassy there.

Israel's first Ambassador to Chile, Mr. Eliezer Doron, on Friday presented his letters of credence to President Alessandro of Chile.

Mr. Marc Katz, the French painter not resident in Haifa, has received the medal of Chevalier of the Legion of Honour, Order of Art and Letters, from the French Ministry of National Education.

## Social Welfare Ministry Defends Its Competence

Jerusalem Post Reporter Experts are of the general opinion that the social services are the most competent to look after juvenile delinquents. Mr. M. Barzilai, Director-General of the Ministry for Social Welfare, told a press conference on Sunday.

He was commenting on recent suggestions that these care be transferred from the Ministry for Social Welfare to some other Ministry, those of Health, Education, Police, or Justice having been mentioned. Mr. Barzilai said that the Acting Minister for Social Welfare, Mr. Ben-Gurion, had not discussed the matter with him.

Mr. Barzilai stated that though "we have become a normal country" as far as juvenile delinquency is concerned, the offences here are far less grave than those committed in most other countries. They are mostly thefts and housebreaking, he said.

One of the main causes of delinquency in Israel is the fact that the leisure time of the youngsters is unorganized, he claimed.

Mr. Barzilai said that most immigrant youth start on the road to delinquency three years after arriving in Israel. In these cases, one of the causes was without doubt the collapse of the father's authority.

He also stressed that the shortage of probation officers has increasingly led magistrates to order juveniles into institutions.

The Ministry is pressing for legislation to raise the age of criminal responsibility to 16 instead of 14. It is present, and to extend the jurisdiction of the juvenile court so that it covers young people up to 18 instead of 16. (It is now 18 only for girls). Mr. E. Millio, Director of the Juvenile Probation Service, declared:

The Ministry is also suggesting that juvenile court proceedings be categorized as administrative hearings, so that criminal trials, so that the stigma of a "criminal past" may be avoided. The Ministry has also prepared a bill that extends the care and protection of minors who commit offences to the 9-12 age group.

Mr. Yona Cohen, Chief Supervisor of the Juvenile Probation Service, in which capacity he is a member of the Film Censorship Board, said that while there was no scientific analysis of the relation of films and delinquency, there was no doubt that certain films were a stimulus to criminal tendencies.

## Unesco Seminar To Open in Tel Aviv

The first International Seminar for Adults and Workers Education to be held in Israel will open in Tel Aviv on December 4 under the auspices of the Israel UNESCO Council, in cooperation with the Hebrew University's Adult Education Centre and the Cultural Centre of the Histadrut.

The two-week seminar will be attended by representatives from about 20 countries from Europe, Asia and Africa. Among the delegates who have already signified their intention of being present are the Ceylonese Minister of Education and the Foreign Minister of the Ivory Coast. UNESCO, which is sharing in the expenses of the conference, is sending a four-man delegation.

## Immigrant Families Boost Moshav

TEL AVIV — The new village of Amios in the South has grown by 14 families numbering 58 persons who came to Israel by ship on Friday and were transferred directly to the settlement.

The Moshav Movement has appointed a special instructor to take care of the special needs of immigrant families who are the first of a larger contingent destined for the village.

## New St. John's Clinic At Sheikh Jarrah

The cornerstone of the British ophthalmic St. John's Hospital (formerly at Deir Abu Tor behind the Scottish Hospice) was laid in a 12-dam plot at a Sheikh Jarrah, outside the Old City, on Friday. "El Jadid" reported on Sunday. It said the building will be completed in two years.

## LYDDA FLIGHTS

ARRIVALS: T.W.A. 822 from New York, Paris, Zurich, Rome and Tel Aviv. Alitalia 840 from Rome and Athens at 22:45. K.L.M. 527 from Amsterdam and Munich at 06:00 (Tuesday); Air France 192 from Paris and Rome at 11:45 (Tuesday); Olympic 914 from Athens and Nicosia at 06:30 (Tuesday).

DEPARTURES: Swissair 232 from Athens and Zurich at 07:00. Alitalia 811 to Rome, Munich and Brussels at 06:30. El Al 101 to Paris, Liverpool and Johannesburg at 06:45 (Tuesday).

## Magistrates Easy on Traffic Offenders, Survey Shows

By MACABEE KASKIN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

A survey of 50 consecutive cases of minor traffic violations shows that magistrates are still imposing token fines for traffic violations in the law which increased punishment for this type of offence to IL3,000 or two years in jail. Previously the maximum fine was IL200 and the jail term six months.

The survey was taken in one of the four magistrates courts in the four traffic divisions of the Southern District which has its headquarters in Jerusalem.

The highest fine — for speeding on the highway which could have easily led to an accident and the loss of lives — was IL35.

Higher fines were given only in cases of major violations — in which accidents resulted in damage but no loss of life.

Of five of these cases surveyed, the highest fine was IL100, while the guilty driver was found guilty of "reckless driving which endangered the lives of others." Although he did not have the right of way, he had driven into another street, turned and crashed into a motorcycle.

Other major violations — reckless driving, crashing a car into a curb while driving, driving on the wrong side of the road and making a left turn without proper hand signal brought fines of IL100, IL50, IL40 and IL40.

The "minor" violations — such as driving without a licence, brought fines ranging from IL1 to IL25.

The extremely dangerous habit of driving on the right side of the road cost drivers only between IL15 and IL17.

Driving through a pedestrian crossing while persons were using it, resulted in fines from IL12 to IL20.

Riding a bicycle at night without lights — which caused many deaths — brought a IL2 fine. Parking in a pedestrian crossing was considered a more serious offence, and a fine of IL15 was imposed.

Driving a car without lights brought a fine of IL12; ignoring traffic signs, fines of about IL6, and jaywalking, not more than IL2.

No one was sent to prison and no licences were revoked.

## 15 Traffic Judges To Be Named

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Judges Appointment Committee is to meet this week to discuss the appointment of 15 traffic magistrates. Judge Yosef Eisenberg, Director of Courts, said in Jerusalem on Sunday.

The appointment of the judges, tentatively scheduled for November 1, has been delayed for a number of reasons, including budgetary, it is learned. A decision on allocating the funds is to be taken this week.

The traffic magistrates are expected to take up their duties on January 1.

Israel is not sending jurists to Ethiopia to serve in that country, it is learned. Originally, it was believed that Ethiopia had asked for judges to serve on its Supreme Court. The clarification of the original request revealed that it was for another post.

Mr. Yona Cohen, Chief Supervisor of the Juvenile Probation Service, in which capacity he is a member of the Film Censorship Board, said that while there was no scientific analysis of the relation of films and delinquency, there was no doubt that certain films were a stimulus to criminal tendencies.

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The two-week seminar will be attended by representatives from about 20 countries from Europe, Asia and Africa.

Among the delegates who have already signified their intention of being present are the Ceylonese Minister of Education and the Foreign Minister of the Ivory Coast.

UNESCO, which is sharing in the expenses of the conference, is sending a four-man delegation.

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UNESCO, which is sharing in the expenses of the conference, is sending a four-man delegation.

The cornerstone of the Juvenile Probation Service, in which capacity he is a member of the Film Censorship Board, said that while there was no scientific analysis of the relation of films and delinquency, there was no doubt that certain films were a stimulus to criminal tendencies.

The first International Seminar for Adults and Workers Education to be held in Israel will open in Tel Aviv on December 4 under the auspices of the Israel UNESCO Council, in cooperation with the Hebrew University's Adult Education Centre and the Cultural Centre of the Histadrut.

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**Today's Postbags****The Weather**

**FORECAST:** Fair to partly cloudy, rising humidity.

**Weather Synopsis:** The ridge has weakened over our region and the dust disperses gradually.

**Refineries Bought For Government**

Jerusalem Post Staff

**TEL AVIV.** — The Haifa Refineries have only nominally been bought by Mr. Isaac Wolfson. The Jerusalem Post has learned. In effect, Mr. Wolfson made the purchase for the Government. A sum of £1.5m. was paid for the refineries which cost over £8.5m. to build.

The refineries will probably now step up production, it is readily learned in Jerusalem.

The refineries today work at only one third of their capacity in refining some four million tons of crude oil a year.

The Government is interested in increasing production at the refineries in view of the plans to develop a local petro-chemical industry.

Plans producing lubricants oil materials for the petro-chemical industry by using by-products are also planned.

The Finance Ministry spokesman said in Jerusalem on Sunday that some details of the purchase have still to be ironed out.

**ANTI-RABIES** inoculations will be given on Wednesday at the Jerusalem Municipality offices behind the Orgel cinema to dogs which have not yet been vaccinated, or were vaccinated three years ago, or who were not yet six months of age. Inoculations will be given between 10 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.

**B-6 Presenting Piper To Liberian President**

President Truman of Liberia is to receive a Piper plane as a personal gift from Prime Minister Ben-Gurion. The plane is expected to be handed over to the Liberian Ambassador in Israel this week.

At the end of October, Premier Kwame Nkrumah of Ghana received a similar gift from the Prime Minister.

**TRIAL OF ALLEGED BEEF-TAKER SET**

The trial of Yosef Pinhasovitz, 39, who was remanded in custody of accepting £13,000 bribe last week, will take place in the Haifa District Court before three judges on December 4, it was announced in Jerusalem on Sunday.

He has been released in £1,000 bail.

**Grandson Brings Grandma's Dolls**

Grandma made a lovely collection of cloth animals for grandson Yossi Rosenbaum, of Jerusalem, who contributed them to the Toy Fund on Sunday.

There was a constant trooping of children into The Jerusalem Post editorial offices in the afternoon.

Yitzhak Stern, an old friend, also turned up with a collection of various needlework which he kindly demonstrated to the Staff.

Sunday's contributions came to £1,787.50 bringing the total to £14,832.532. Only 13 days are left to the first Hanukkah candle, but distribution starts early.

Yesterday's contributors include:

IL25—Dr. X. Haifa — as every year.

IL18—A Haim on behalf of Christopher Quigley, King born on November 15 in Jerusalem.

£10—Henry Urra, Petah Tikva.

IL15—Philip Lomax, Safed.

IL10—Nathanael Michael Tirtza, Yeshi Tavor, Hida & Dr. Moshe Peretz, Jerusalem.

IL5—For David's Birthday, Haggit Freund, Mrs. M. Hollmann, Jerusalem. Nurit & Daphne, W.B.; Mrs. Henry Siegel, Haifa.

IL5—Arieh & Benny Heimann, Jerusalem. Aliza Metzger, N.N.; Haifa. Victor Michael Kahn, Kiryat Tivon.

IL5—L. Goldstein, Daniel & Dorit Kossman, on their birthdate. Maxine & Arieh on Orit's first birthday, Haifa.

IL1.500—N.N., Haifa.

IL1—Sadie, Nancy, Haifa.

**Helen Sonneborn, 82, Dies in New York**

NEW YORK (DNA). — Mrs. Helen Goldschmid Sonneborn, 82, widow of Dr. Ferdinand Sonneborn, died here on Sunday.

Mrs. Sonneborn was active during the 1930's in Jewish organizations which rescued children in Palestine, and served as a member of the Women's Division of the United Jewish Appeal. She was also associated with the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies.

With her husband, who died in 1953, Mrs. Sonneborn established scholarships at the Hebrew University and the Technion. She was an aunt of Mr. Rudolph Sonneborn, who has held positions of national leadership in the U.J.A. and Israel Bonds.

**Magyar-Belgium 3-1, In Soccer Int'l**

VIENNA (Reuter). — Hungary beat Belgium, 3-1, in an international soccer match in Budapest on Sunday, according to Budapest Radio. The teams were level, 1-1, at half-time.

A crowd of about 40,000 in Budapest's giant new stadium watched a hard, fast and exciting game in which the Hungarian team, made up of one skilled, dangerous man after another. They played the game Belgian-style, to the ground and echoed the great days of Hungarian football by the "Magyar Marvels."

In Lisbon, Belgium's Army eleven was blanked by France, 4-0, in the semi-finals of the Nato military soccer tournament.

**Oranges Will Cost 175 Pruta a Kilo**

Oranges this season will cost the housewife 175 pruta a kilogram, the Ministry of Commerce and Industry decided on Sunday. Last year the retail price of oranges was 155 pruta a kilogram.

The Citrus Marketing Board will receive an additional 25 pruta, while retailers will make five pruta more for each kilogram.

Grapefruit will now cost 170 pruta a kilogram as against last season's 150 pruta.

The refiners today work at only one third of their capacity in refining some four million tons of crude oil a year.

The Government is interested in increasing production at the refineries in view of the plans to develop a local petro-chemical industry.

Plans producing lubricants oil materials for the petro-chemical industry by using by-products are also planned.

The Finance Ministry spokesman said in Jerusalem on Sunday that some details of the purchase have still to be ironed out.

**Children's Mixed Bathing an Issue**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Mixed bathing was again a subject of discussion in the Jerusalem Municipal Council meeting on Sunday — this time in children's pools in the local zoo.

"Alice in Wonderland" debate ensued on a routine request for retrospective licensing for the zoo's pools, when Agudat Yisrael Councillors wanted to know whether the term "children" in the application included the female sex. The pools are for children aged six to 14 and have been in existence for about a year.

The Chairman of the Town Planning Committee, Mr. Yaakov Mizrahi, (Mapa) declared that any danger of "looseness" or questions of partitioning of the sexes in the pools was not the business of the Municipality. The Herut Councillor, Mr. A. Azriel, said that since it was a question of hygiene, there was no point in creating an issue and discussion should be postponed.

With several Coalition Councillors maintaining that the licences should be approved there and then, Mayor Agnon concluded the proceedings by resignedly declaring "such an illegal discussion can illegally be returned to committee."

The building licence for the Archaeological School of Prof. Nelson Glueck, which is to contain a reform synagogue, was renewed by the Council against the opposition of Orthodox members.

Work on the building, near the King David hotel, began about 18 months ago.

An allegation that the Ministry of Interior's District Town Planning Committee had continually withheld its required approval from files submitted it by the Municipality's Committee and that residents were applying directly to the Directorate by-passing the latter, was referred to committee.

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**Afro-Asian Seminar Visits Capital**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

"You gave us our religion and now we want to learn much more from you," declared one of the Ghanaian participants in the Afro-Asian Seminar.

Mr. A. Becker, head of the Histadrut Trade Union Department, told the Histadrut Central Committee on Sunday.

Mr. Becker was reporting on the meeting of the Executive Committee of the International Labour Organization.

Earlier in the day, the members of the Seminar were received by Mayor Agnon.

Agnon pointed out that Israel, like many other Asian countries, faced many difficult problems in building a unified nation out of immigrants with diverse backgrounds.

The Committee had devoted its main discussions to the threat of growing unemployment and had decided to approach the Government concerned to plan public works projects.

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During its visit to the capital, the Seminar also toured the Hebrew University campus and the exhibits were the guests of honour at a reception given by the Jerusalem Labour Council.

**Haifa Man Held for Smuggling Money**

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Economic Police have arrested a local resident on suspicion of having smuggled large amounts of foreign currency into Israel.

Police say he worked in partnership with someone in the U.S. and paid Israeli pounds to local residents for dollars the U.S. authorities collected from their relatives.

Suspicion was aroused when the man's neighbour complained to police that he had stolen letters from her mailbox. Police believe that the American partner used to send instructions in the neighbour's name without her knowledge. The man is believed to have waited for the postman each morning and to have taken the letters from the mail box before the neighbour came for her mail.

Police arrested him after he reportedly sent three registered letters to addresses in Jerusalem. Beni Brak and Netanya. The letters were intercepted and were said to contain a bank draft for £1,000 and a note saying that: "This money is from your relative in the U.S. Please write him that you received it and destroy this note immediately." Police report that they found several such notes in the home of one of the addressees. He had failed to destroy them because he could not read the Hebrew instructions to do so.

While searching the suspect's home, police say they found a handwritten draft of

**Israel Population Now Tops 2 Million**

Israel's population numbered 2,018,100 persons at the end of October, the Central Bureau of Statistics announced on Sunday.

At the end of September, the population totalled 2,007,500, while in October, 1957, it was 1,984,652.

Of the additional 8,800 persons in October as compared to the previous month, 4,200

were from natural increase while 4,600 represented the balance of immigrants over emigrants.

Residents in the Jerusalem, Givat, Kinneret, Emek Jezreel, Acre and Ashkelon districts will have to pay an additional 10 pruta a kilogram for their fruit.

**Boiler Began Blaze**

TEL AVIV. — Sparks from a wood-burning boiler in an apartment in Rehov Ra'anana, where yesterday's IL250,000 fire broke out, are thought by police investigators to be a possible cause of the conflagration. The police investigation, which went on all day Sunday, is being continued.

**Prison Terms For 4 Israel Stowaways**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Mixed bathing was again a subject of discussion in the Jerusalem Municipal Council meeting on Sunday — this time in children's pools in the local zoo.

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Plans producing lubricants oil materials for the petro-chemical industry by using by-products are also planned.

The Finance Ministry spokesman said in Jerusalem on Sunday that some details of the purchase have still to be ironed out.

**Two Local Councils Inaugurated in South**

Jerusalem Post Bureau

Two new Local Councils were ceremoniously opened on Sunday in the immigrant plants of Kiryat Gat and Kiryat Malachi, with the participation of the Minister of Finance and of Interior, Mr. Bar-Yehuda.

They are the first of the five new local Councils established in Negev immigrant centres to be put into operation. The three others are Sderot, Dimona and Ofakim, whose local Councils will hold their first meetings during the week.

The ceremonies at Kiryat Gat and Kiryat Malachi were held two hours apart. The 15 members of the Kiryat Gat Council are composed of seven Mapa representatives, three Hapoel Hamizrahi, two Ahud Ha'avoda, two Mapam, and one Progressive, Itim. Itam was unanimously elected chairman of Kiryat Malachi Council.

The Kiryat Malachi Council has 12 members, 5 Mapam, 2 National Religious, 1 Ahud Ha'avoda, and 1 Mapam.

**U.N. Programme To Benefit Capital**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israel will be one of the countries to benefit from the special U.N. programme for technical and vocational training beginning in 1959. Mr. A. Becker, head of the Histadrut Trade Union Department, told the Histadrut Central Committee on Sunday.

Mr. Becker was reporting on the meeting of the Executive Committee of the International Labour Organization.

Earlier in the day, the members of the Seminar were received by Mayor Agnon.

The plan to establish an Israel Institute to train foreign and vocational instructors in cooperation with the I.L.O. was entering a "practical phase."

The Committee had devoted its main discussions to the threat of growing unemployment and had decided to approach the Government concerned to plan public works projects.

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**Ashkelon Thieves Walk Away with Safe**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

ASHKELON. — Thieves in Ashkelon effected a daring detective story burglary over the weekend in which they made off with a 300-kg. safe containing IL15,000 worth of diamonds.

The orders are for goods such as cement, tires, pharmaceuticals and metal products.

Israel will buy grain, raisins and cotton from Turkey.

Turkey has recently reorganized its foreign trade after receiving a substantial loan from the West. It is also learned that the prices involved in the expected orders will be those of the world market.

Economic circles in Jerusalem also expressed the opinion that the disagio on exports to Turkey would be abolished.

